**高中英语新课标3000词强化练习（1）**

## Part 1 单词默写

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 单词 | 词性及词义 | 考频 |
| 1. a(an) | art. 一（个、种、份……）；（同类事物中的）任何一（个）；每一（个）；某一（个）（不定冠词） | 11192 |
| 2. abandon\*\* | vt. 放弃；丢弃；离弃；遗弃；抛弃 | 29 |
| 3. ability | n. 能力；本领 | 159 |
| 4. able | adj. 能够……的；能力出众的；聪明能干的 | 207 |
| 5. abnormal\*\* | adj. 反常的；异常的 | 2 |
| 6. aboard\*\* | adv. 在船（或飞机、车等）上；上船；登机；上车prep. 关于；在……周围；在……各处；在……附近；（时间上）在……前后（左右） | 2 |
| 7. about | prep. 关于；在……周围；在……各处；在……附近；（时间上）在……前后（左右）adv. 在四周；到处 | 1911 |
| 8. above | prep. 在……的上方；多于；大于；高于；优于；超乎……之所及；不受……之影响；不屑于adv. 在（或向）上面 | 63 |
| 9. abroad | adv. 到国外；在国外 | 29 |
| 10. absence\*\* | n. 不在，缺席；缺乏，不存在（of） | 7 |
| 11. absent | adj. 不在场的；缺席的；缺乏的 | 13 |
| 12. absolute\* | adj. 完全的；不容置疑的；绝对的 | 15 |
| 13. absorb\*\* | vt. 吸收；吸引……的注意，使全神贯注 | 26 |
| 14. abstract\*\* | adj. 抽象的n. 摘要，梗概 | 6 |
| 15. abuse\*\* | vt. 滥用；辱骂；诋毁 n. 滥用；恶习；弊端 | 5 |
| 16. academic\*\* | adj. 学校的；学术的；普通文化课的 | 37 |
| 17. accent\*\* | n. 重音；口音，腔调 | 15 |
| 18. accept | v. 接受；认可 | 115 |
| 19. access\*\* | n. 接近（或进入）的机会；享用权；通道；入口vt. 接近；进入 | 58 |
| 20. accident\* | n. 意外事情；事故 | 69 |
| 21. accommodation\*\* | n. [〈英>~，〈美〉~s]住处；膳宿；方便设施 | 43 |
| 22. accompany\*\* | vt. 陪伴，陪同；为……伴奏（或伴唱）；伴随vi. 伴奏，伴唱 | 20 |
| 23. according to | 按照；根据 | 355 |
| 24. account\* | n. 记述，陈述；理由；解释；账（目），账户vt. 把……视作；把……归因于（to）vi. 报账；提出理由（for）；（在数量、比例方面）占（for） | 64 |
| 25. accurate\*\* | adj. 准确的；精确的；正确无误的 | 18 |
| 26. accuse\*\* | vt. 指控；指责 | 2 |
| 27. ache\* | vi.,n. 疼痛 | 11 |
| 28. achieve | vt. 完成，实现；达到；得到 | 88 |
| 29. achievement\* | n. 成就；成绩 | 50 |
| 30. acid\*\* | adj. 酸的n. [化]酸 | 4 |
| 31. acknowledge\*\* | vt. 承认；告知（或确认）（信件等的）收到；对……表示感谢 | 12 |
| 32. acquire\* | vt. 取得，获得；学到 | 11 |
| 33. across | prep. 穿过……；越过……；在……的对面，在……另一边adv. 从一边到另一边 | 155 |
| 34. act | vi. 行动；做事；表演；起作用；担当vt. 扮演（角色）n. 行为，行动；法令；法案；（戏）幕 | 126 |
| 35. action | n. 行动 | 81 |
| 36. active | adj. 积极的；活跃的；勤奋的 | 64 |
| 37. activity | n. 活动 | 202 |
| 38. actor | n. 男演员 | 36 |
| 39. actress | n. 女演员 | 11 |
| 40. actual\* | adj. 实际的，事实上的，真实的 | 126 |
| 41. AD\*\* | 公元 | 22 |
| 42. adapt\* | v.（使）适应，（使）适合；改编，改写 | 38 |
| 43. adaptation\*\* | n. 改编本，改写本；适应，改变；适应（性），适应力；适应性变化 | 0 |
| 44. add | v. 加；添加；进一步说（或写） | 122 |
| 45. addict\* | vt. 使沉溺，使入迷；使成瘾n. 入迷的人；有瘾的人 | 0 |
| 46. addition\* | n. 加；增加的人（或物） | 15 |
| 47. address | n. 演说，讲话；地址，住址vt. 对……发表演说；在（信封等）上写姓名地址；对付；处理 | 32 |
| 48. adjust\*\* | v. 调整，调节 | 25 |
| 49. administration\*\* | n. 管理；经营；支配 | 9 |
| 50. admire\* | vt. 赞赏；钦佩 | 17 |
| 51. admit\* | vt. 准许……进入（或加入）；承认 | 65 |
| 52. adopt\*\* | vt. 采纳；通过，批准；收养 | 26 |
| 53. adorable\*\* | adj. 可爱的，讨人喜欢的；值得崇拜的 | 1 |
| 54. adult\* | n.成年人 | 135 |
| 55. advance\* | vi. 前进，向前移动vt. 使向前移动；促进n. 前进；进展 | 72 |
| 56. advantage | n. 有利条件（或因素）；好处，利益；优势vt. 有利于；使……处于有利地位 | 66 |
| 57. adventure\* | n.冒险（性）；冒险活动，冒险经历；激动人心的活动（或经历）；奇遇v.（使）冒险；担风险 | 63 |
| 58. advertise\*\* | v. 为……做广告，登广告 | 61 |
| 59. advertisement(ad)\*\* | n. 广告 | 28 |
| 60. advice | n. 劝告；忠告；意见 | 104 |
| 61. advise | vt. 劝告；建议 | 54 |
| 62. advocate\*\* | n. 拥护者；提倡者；辩护者 | 19 |
| 63. affair\* | n. 事情，事件；[~s]事务 | 14 |
| 64. affect\*\* | vt. 影响；（在感情方面）打动，震动；（疾病）侵袭 | 105 |
| 65. afford | vt. 买得起；担负得起；提供 | 44 |
| 66. afraid | adj. 怕的，害怕的；〈口>恐怕；遗憾的 | 67 |
| 67. Africa | n. 非洲 | 35 |
| 68. African | adj. (与）非洲（有关）的；非洲人的n. 非洲人 | 28 |
| 69. after | prep., conj. 在……以后 | 731 |
| 70. afternoon | n. 下午；午后 | 116 |
| 71. afterward\*\* | adv. 后来，以后 | 16 |
| 72. again | adv. 再一次；又；另外 | 200 |
| 73. against | prep.（反）对；对着；以……为抵御对象；以……为竞争对手；为……作准备（或防备）；紧靠着；以……为背景；以……为衬托 | 145 |
| 74. age | n. 年龄；时代；老，老年v.（使）变老，显老 | 294 |
| 75. agency\*\* | n. 代理行；代理 | 36 |
| 76. agenda\*\* | n. 议事日程；日常工作事项 | 1 |
| 77. ago  | adv. 以前 | 198 |
| 78. agree | v. 表示同意；持相同意见；达成协议；相符 | 117 |
| 79. agreement | n. 协议，协定，契约；共识；应允，同意；（在数、性或人称方面的）一致 | 37 |
| 80. agriculture\* | n. 农业；农艺 | 36 |
| 81. ahead\* | adv. 在前面；向前 | 67 |
| 82. aid\* | n. 帮助；援助；辅助物v. 帮助 | 30 |
| 83. aim\* | vt. 把……瞄准，把……对准（at）；使旨在（at）vi. 瞄准；目的在于，旨在（at）n. 瞄准；目的，目标 | 65 |
| 84. air | n. 空气；气氛；空中；神态；飞机；航空 | 185 |
| 85. airline\*\* | n.（飞机）航线；[常作~s]航空公司 | 17 |
| 86. airport | n. 机场 | 53 |
| 87. alarm\* | n. 惊恐；警报；（闹钟的）闹铃vt. 使惊恐；向……报警 | 33 |
| 88. alcohol\*\* | n. 含酒精的饮料；酒；酒精，乙醇 | 16 |
| 89. alive | adj. 活着的；在世的；有活力的 | 26 |
| 90. all | adj. 全部的；一切的，所有的pron. 全体；（整体中的）每个；一切n. 所有的一切 | 1303 |
| 91. allow | vt. 允许，准许；承认 | 212 |
| 92. almost | adv. 几乎，差不多 | 168 |
| 93. alone | adj. 仅（用于名词或代词后）；单独的；唯一的adv. 单独地；独自地 | 112 |
| 94. along | prep. 沿着adv. 向前；一道，一起 | 159 |
| 95. alongside\*\* | adv. 在旁边prep. 在……旁边；沿着……的边 | 9 |
| 96. aloud | adv. 大声地；出声地 | 11 |
| 97. already | adv. 已经 | 140 |
| 98. also | adv. 而且（也），（此外）还 | 584 |
| 99. alternative\*\* | adj. 供选择的n. 两者（或在两者以上之间）择一，抉择；供选择的东西；供替代的抉择 | 28 |
| 100. although | conj. 虽然，尽管 | 132 |

本词汇表共收 3000个单词，含义务教育阶段要求掌握的1500个单词。高中英语必修课程应学习和掌握500 个单词（表中加有一个 \* 号），累计达 2000。选择性必修课程应学习和掌握 1000 个单词（表中加有两个\*号），累计达3000。

## Part 2 选词填空

(1)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. absence | B. abstract | C. abnormal | D. abandon | E. absorb |
| F. access | G. aboard | H. ability | I. abroad | J. accompany |

1. The doctor's report highlighted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ growth of the cells in the patient.

2. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to solve complex problems is truly impressive.

3. The passengers are now allowed to get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the plane.

4. Due to his frequent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the team had to find a replacement.

5. They decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the project after running out of funds.

6. She decided to study \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to broaden her horizons and gain new experiences.

7. The artist's work is highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and open to various interpretations.

8. You need special \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to enter the secure area of the building.

9. Plants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sunlight to produce energy through photosynthesis.

10. He agreed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his friend on the trip to the mountains.

Answers: CHGAD IBFEJ

(2)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. advance | B. addict | C. adaptation | D. adjust | E. advocate |
| F. agenda | G. accurate | H. account | I. acquire | J. acknowledge |

1. He is a well-known \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for environmental protection policies.

2. The researcher was able to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the necessary skills for the experiment.

3. She had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her travel plans due to unexpected weather conditions.

4. The meeting's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was packed with important topics to discuss.

5. They had to make an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the novel to turn it into a screenplay.

6. He didn't want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his mistakes, but it was necessary for growth.

7. To keep his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ balanced, he checks his finances every month.

8. He was an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of technology, always buying the latest gadgets.

9. The report needs to be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ensure all data is correct.

10. The team's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the competition was impressive and well-deserved.

Answers: EIDFC JHBGA

## Part 3 中译英

1. 我们在向西方学习的时候不能丢弃自己独特的文化特征。(abandon)

We can’t abandon our own unique cultural features when we learn from the West.

2. 务必保管好你的密码，否则别人会获取你储存在电脑中的重要信息。(access)

Do keep your password safe, or others can have access to the important information stored in your computer.

3. 今天我做了别人不愿做的事情，明天我就能做到别人做不到的事情。(accomplish)

Today I will do what others won’t do so tomorrow I can accomplish what others can’t.

4. 绝不能任由困难打倒你，因为你永远不知道你离成功有多么近。 (account)

On no account can you let any difficulties discourage you, for you can never tell how close you may be to success.

5. 大多数人习惯于通过GPS来定位目的地，并规划路线。

The majority of people are accustomed to locating destinations and planning routes via GPS.

6. 有些动物灭绝的原因是它们无法适应新的环境，因此我们必须注意保持生态平衡。 （adapt）The reason why some animals became extinct was that they couldn’t adapt to the new environment, so we must pay attention to keeping the balance of nature.

7. 如果沉溺于虚拟世界，疏于人际交流，你会感觉与周围的一切格格不入。(addict)

If you addict yourself to the virtual world and neglect interpersonal communication, you will find it hard to adapt yourself to the things around you.

8. 我真不明白为啥他总是对别人的家事指手画脚。(affair)

I really don’t understand why he always tells others what to do about their family affairs.