**高中英语新课标3000词强化练习（6）**

## Part 1 单词默写

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| 单词 | 词性及词义 | 考频 |
| 501. chopsticks | n. 筷子 | 4 |
| 502. chorus\*\* | n. 合唱队；合唱曲；副歌v. 合唱；齐声说 | 1 |
| 503. Christmas | n. 圣诞节 | 54 |
| 504. church\*\* | n. 教堂，礼拜堂；礼拜；[常作C-]教会组织；基督教教会（或教派） | 25 |
| 505. cigarette\*\*  | n. 香烟，卷烟，纸烟 | 9 |
| 506. cinema | n. <主英〉电影院；电影（业） | 32 |
| 507. circle | vt. 环绕；圈出vi. 盘旋n. 圆；环状物 | 31 |
| 508. circuit\*\* | n. 电路；环行，环形路线；巡回赛 | 1 |
| 509. circumstance\*\*  | n. 情况；形势；（~s）境况，境遇 | 16 |
| 510. circus\*\* | n. 马戏团 | 6 |
| 511. cite\*\* | vt. 引用；引述 | 1 |
| 512. citizen\*\* | n. 公民 | 37 |
| 513. city | n. 城市 | 409 |
| 514. civil\*\* | adj. 公民的；国内的 | 16 |
| 515. civilian\*\* | n. 平民 | 1 |
| 516. civilisation(civilization)\*\*  | n. 文明（阶段、世界等）；（特定地区或国家等的）文化，社会和生活方式；开化，教养 | 11 |
| 517. claim\*\* | vt. 对（头衔、财产、名声等）提出要求；认领；声称（有） | 21 |
| 518. clap\* | vt. 拍（手）；鼓（掌）vi. 拍手；鼓掌 | 6 |
| 519. clarify\*\* | vt. 澄清；阐明 | 9 |
| 520. class | n. 班级；课；等级；门类vt. 把……归入某类（或某等级） | 334 |
| 521. classic\*\* | n. 经典作品；经典作家adj.（文学艺术）第一流的，经典的；古典的 | 21 |
| 522. classmate | n. 同班同学 | 61 |
| 523. classroom | n. 教室，课堂 | 81 |
| 524. clay\*\*  | n. 黏土 | 16 |
| 525. clean  | vt. 把……弄干净vi. 做清洁工作adj. 清洁的，干净的 | 151 |
| 526. clear | vt. 扫清；清除adj. 睛朗的；清楚的；清晰的；清白的adv. 清晰地；完全 | 121 |
| 527. clerk\*\* | n. 职员，办事员 | 11 |
| 528. clever | adj. 聪明的；灵巧的 | 31 |
| 529. click\* | n.咔哒声，喀嚓声v.（使）发出咔哒（或喀嚓）声；（用鼠标）点击 | 9 |
| 530. client\*\*  | n. 客户；委托人 | 1 |
| 531. climate\* | n. 气候；（某一社会、时期等的）风气；环境气氛 | 70 |
| 532. climb | v., n. （攀）爬；攀登 | 105 |
| 533. clinic\*\* | n. 诊所；门诊部 | 6 |
| 534. clock | n.（时）钟 | 56 |
| 535. clone\*\* | n.（无性）繁殖；克隆vt. 使无性繁殖；克隆 | 5 |
| 536. close | v. 关，闭adj. 接近的；亲密的；紧密的；严密的adv. 接近地；紧紧地 | 224 |
| 537. cloth\*\*  | n. 布；织物 | 17 |
| 538. clothes | n. 衣服 | 118 |
| 539. cloud | n. 云，烟尘 | 16 |
| 540. cloudy | adj. 多云的，阴天的；不清澈的，不透明的，浑浊的 | 17 |
| 541. club  | n. 俱乐部，夜总会；棍棒 | 77 |
| 542. clue\*\* | n. 线索；提示 | 2 |
| 543. coach | n.（铁路）车厢；长途公共汽车；（体育等）指导，教练vt. 训练，指导 | 48 |
| 544. coal | n. 煤 | 8 |
| 545. coast | n. 海岸，海滨；沿海地区 | 20 |
| 546. coat  | n. 上衣，外套；（动物的）皮毛；覆盖物；层vt. 在……上涂；覆盖 | 22 |
| 547. coffee | n. 咖啡 | 85 |
| 548. coin | n. 硬币；钱币vt. 铸（币）；创造，杜撰（新字等） | 30 |
| 549. cold | adj. 冷的，寒冷的n. 冷；伤风，感冒 | 111 |
| 550. collapse\*\* | vi. 塌下；崩溃 | 19 |
| 551. collar\*\*  | n. 衣领；（动物）颈圈 | 4 |
| 552. collect | v. 收集，采集；（使）集合；收取；（去）取；接 | 119 |
| 553. collection\*\* | n. 收集；收藏品；收集的东西 | 58 |
| 554. college | n. 大学；（独立的或大学内部的）学院 | 229 |
| 555. colour(color) | n. 颜色 | 119 |
| 556. column\*\* | n. 专栏 | 3 |
| 557. combine\*\* | v.（使）结合（或联合、混合、组合） | 31 |
| 558. come | vi. 来 | 810 |
| 559. comedy\*\* | n. 喜剧 | 24 |
| 560. comfort\*\*  | vt. 使舒适；安慰n. 舒适；安慰 | 62 |
| 561. comfortable  | adj. 舒畅的；舒适的；令人欣慰的 | 59 |
| 562. comic\*\* | adj. 喜剧的；连环漫画的n. 喜剧演员；连环漫画 | 1 |
| 563. comment\* | n., v. 评论 | 42 |
| 564. commercial\*\* | adj. 商业的；商务的；营利性的n. 商业广告 | 30 |
| 565. commit\*\* | vt. 犯（错误、罪行），干（坏事）；委托；提交；使承担义务 | 17 |
| 566. commitment\*\*  | n. 承诺；许诺；（对工作或某活动）献身，投入；已承诺（或同意）的事，不得不做的事 | 14 |
| 567. committee\* | n. 委员会 | 16 |
| 568. common | adj. 一般的，普通的；共同的；通常的 | 137 |
| 569. communicate | vt. 传达；传递；传播vi. 通讯；交流思想；交际；交往 | 65 |
| 570. communication  | n. 传达；传播；交流；交际 | 116 |
| 571. communist\*\*  | adj. 共产主义的 | 1 |
| 572. community | n. 社会；社区；团体 | 107 |
| 573. company\* | n. 公司；商号；同伴（们）；陪同 | 342 |
| 574. compare | v. 比较；对照；把……比作（to） | 90 |
| 575. comparison\*\* | n. 比较 | 27 |
| 576. compete\*\* | vi. 比赛；竞争 | 24 |
| 577. competence\*\* | n. 能力；胜任；技能，本领 | 5 |
| 578. competition | n. 竞争；比赛 | 80 |
| 579. complain\*\* | vi. 抱怨；发牢骚vt. 抱怨；诉说 | 35 |
| 580. complete  | vt. 完成；结束；使完整；使完美adj. 完整的；完全的；十足的 | 129 |
| 581. complex\*\* | adj. 组合的；复杂的n. 综合体，集合体，复合体 | 56 |
| 582. complicated\*\* | adj. 复杂的 | 9 |
| 583. component\*\* | n. 组成部分；成分；部件 | 16 |
| 584. compose\*\* | vt. 组成，构成；创作（音乐、文学作品）vi. 创作；作曲 | 5 |
| 585. composition\*\* | n. 组成；作文；（音乐、文学或美术）作品 | 15 |
| 586. comprehension\*\* | n. 理解（力）；包含；广泛性 | 2 |
| 587. comprehensive\*\*  | adj. 广泛的；综合的；理解的；有理解力的 | 4 |
| 588. comprise\*\* | vt. 包括；包含；由...组成 | 1 |
| 589. computer | n. 计算机 | 145 |
| 590. concentrate\* | v. 集中；全神贯注 | 23 |
| 591. concept\*\* | n. 概念；观念；思想 | 53 |
| 592. concern\* | n. 有关的事；关心；忧虑vt. 对……有关；使关心；使担心 | 117 |
| 593. concert | n. 音乐会 | 54 |
| 594. conclude\*\* | v. 结束；推断出；缔结 | 45 |
| 595. conclusion\*\* | n. 结束，结尾，结局；结论，推论；缔结 | 39 |
| 596. concrete\*\* | n. 混凝土vt. 用混凝土浇筑（或涂于）adj. 混凝土（制）的；具体的，实在的 | 9 |
| 597. condition | n. 环境；状况；条件 | 95 |
| 598. conduct\* | vt. 进行；指挥；管理；[~oneself]表现，为人n. 品行；举止；管理 | 56 |
| 599. conference\* | n.（正式）会议；讨论会 | 20 |
| 600. confidence\*  | n. 信任，信心 | 80 |

本词汇表共收 3000个单词，含义务教育阶段要求掌握的1500个单词。高中英语必修课程应学习和掌握500 个单词（表中加有一个 \* 号），累计达 2000。选择性必修课程应学习和掌握 1000 个单词（表中加有两个\*号），累计达3000。

## Part 2 选词填空

(1)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. circumstance | B. clarify | C. collapse | D. coach | E. claim |
| F. clap | G. clue | H. collection | I. climate | J. civil |

1. The lawyer asked the witness to \_\_\_\_\_ their statement for the jury's understanding.

2. The old building began to \_\_\_\_\_ after years of neglect and disrepair.

3. The sudden change in \_\_\_\_\_ conditions affected the farmers' crop yield significantly.

4. The athlete's \_\_\_\_\_ to fame was backed by years of hard work and dedication.

5. Under no \_\_\_\_\_ should you leave your belongings unattended in a public place.

6. The children began to \_\_\_\_\_ excitedly when the magician appeared on stage.

7. The detective searched for a \_\_\_\_\_ that could solve the mysterious case.

8. The university's art \_\_\_\_\_ includes rare pieces from various historical periods.

9. The football \_\_\_\_\_ gave an inspiring speech before the big game.

10. The country remained \_\_\_\_\_ during the difficult times, avoiding conflict.

1-5 BCIEA 6-10 FGHDJ

(2)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. commit | B. commercial | C. compose | D. competence | E. complain |
| F. concern | G. combine | H. comment | I. complex | J. comprise |

1. The students needed to \_\_\_\_\_ their efforts to complete the group project on time.

2. The author decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a poem for the annual literary competition.

3. The intricate puzzle was too \_\_\_\_\_ for the young children to solve.

4. His \_\_\_\_\_ to the project was evident in the long hours he dedicated.

5. The manager addressed the customer’s \_\_\_\_\_ about the poor service they received.

6. The \_\_\_\_\_ nature of the problem required a detailed and thorough analysis.

7. The building will \_\_\_\_\_ several office spaces and a large conference room.

8. The new employee demonstrated great \_\_\_\_\_ in handling difficult tasks.

9. She had to address her boss's \_\_\_\_\_ about her performance at the meeting.

10. The new law affects both \_\_\_\_\_ and residential properties in the area.

Answers: 1-5 GCIAD 6-10 EJDFB

## Part 3 中译英

1. 在任何情况下，我们都不能自行修理这电烤炉，以免发生危险。(circumstance)

Under/In no circumstances should we repair/fix the electric oven ourselves/on our own in case of danger/ for safety reason.

2. 兼备书本知识与实践经验，为毕业生将来的职业生涯打基础。（combination）

The combination of book knowledge and practical experience lays a/the foundation for the future career of the graduates.

3. 这是他第一次一本正经地评价我的衣着。 (comment)

This/It is the first time that he has commented on / has made comments on my clothes seriously.

4. 致力于保护濒临灭绝的珍稀物种，人人有责。（commit）

It is everyone’s duty to be committed to protecting the endangered rare species.

5. 与我个人的成长经历相比，这个西北小村庄的发展更加令人感动。（compare）Compared to my personal growth experiences, the development of this northwest village is more touching.

6. 人们常常抱怨飞机餐难吃，主要是因为在飞机上人们的味觉和嗅觉都会暂时失灵。(complain)

People often complain about airline food, mainly because people’s sense of taste and smell will be temporarily lost on the plane.

7. 随着各种支付方式的出现，许多人越来越担心的是，和现金或信用卡相比，他们的电子钱包是否足够安全。（concern）

With various payment methods emerging, what many people are more and more concerned about is whether their e-wallets are safe enough, compared with cash or credit card.

8. 最让我担心的是这孩子除了在线游戏之外，似乎对周围的一切都视而不见。(concern)

What concerns me most is that the kid seems to be blind to / to turn a blind eye to everything around him but online games.