**高中英语新课标3000词强化练习（2）**

## Part 1 单词默写

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| 单词 | 词性及词义 | 考频 |
| 101. altogether\*\* | adv. 总共；全部地；完全 | 13 |
| 102. always | adv. 总是 | 336 |
| 103. a.m.\* | 上午 | 185 |
| 104. amateur\*\* | n. 业余爱好者 adj. 业余爱好的 | 4 |
| 105. amazing\* | adj. 惊人的，了不起的；令人诧异的，令人惊愕的；令人高兴的 | 52 |
| 106. ambition\*\* | n. 强烈欲望；志向 | 18 |
| 107. ambitious\*\* | adj. 有抱负的，雄心勃勃的；有野心的 | 21 |
| 108. ambulance\*\* | n. 救护车 | 5 |
| 109. America | n. 美洲（包括北美和南美洲）；美国 | 91 |
| 110. American | n. 美国人，美洲人；美国英语 adj. 美国的，美洲的；地道美国式的 | 204 |
| 111. among | prep. 在……中间，在……之中 | 127 |
| 112. amount\* | n. 数量；总数 | 92 |
| 113. amuse\*\* | vi. 逗乐，逗笑；给……提供娱乐（消遣） | 36 |
| 114. analyse(analyze)\*\* | vt. 分析 | 45 |
| 115. ancestor\*\* | n. 祖先；先驱 | 19 |
| 116. ancient | adj. 古代的 n.古代人 | 53 |
| 117. and | conj. 和 | 8552 |
| 118. anger\*\* | n. 怒；愤怒 | 59 |
| 119. angle\*\* | n. 角度 | 12 |
| 120. angry | adj. 发怒的，生气的 | 79 |
| 121. animal | n. 动物 | 236 |
| 122. ankle\*\* | n. 脚踝 | 3 |
| 123. announce\* | vt. 宣布；宣告 | 33 |
| 124. annoy\*\* | vt. 使恼怒；使烦恼；打扰 | 57 |
| 125. annual\* | adj. 每年的；年度的 | 20 |
| 126. another | adj. 另一的；再一个（或一批）的 | 337 |
| 127. answer | v., n. 回答；答复；对……作出反应；响应 | 182 |
| 128. ant | n. 蚂蚁 | 2 |
| 129. anticipate\*\* | v. 预料；期望；预先考虑；抢先；提前使用 | 0 |
| 130. antique\*\* | adj. 古式的，过时的　 n. 有价值的古物，古董 | 9 |
| 131. anxiety\*\* | n. 焦虑，忧虑；渴望；挂念 | 38 |
| 132. anxious\* | adj. 焦虑的；急切的；渴望的 | 43 |
| 133. any | adj. 任一的；一些 | 366 |
| 134. anybody | adj., pron. 任何人 | 13 |
| 135. anyhow\*\* | adv. 不管怎么说；无论如何 | 2 |
| 136. anyone | pron. 任何人 | 93 |
| 137. anything | pron. 任何事情；任何东西 | 146 |
| 138. anyway | adv. 无论如何；不管怎么说 | 12 |
| 139. anywhere | adv. 在（或往）任何地方 | 29 |
| 140. apart\*\* | adv. 成零碎；相间隔；（留置）于一旁 | 34 |
| 141. apartment\* | n. 一套公寓房间；<美>公寓大楼 | 51 |
| 142. apologise(apologize)\* | vi. 道歉，认错 | 34 |
| 143. apparently\*\* | adv. 显然 | 23 |
| 144. appeal\*\* | vi. 呼吁；上诉，申诉；有吸引力 n. 呼吁；上诉，申诉；吸引力 | 41 |
| 145. appear | vi. 出现；变得明显；看来好像 | 137 |
| 146. appetite\*\* | n. 食欲；欲望（for）；爱好；趣味（for） | 8 |
| 147. applaud\*\* | vt. 向……鼓掌；向……喝彩；称赞 vi. 鼓掌；喝彩 | 3 |
| 148. apple | n. 苹果 | 36 |
| 149. applicant\*\* | n. 申请人 | 19 |
| 150. application\* | n. 应用；申请（表）；[计]应用程序 | 63 |
| 151. apply\* | vt. 应用；涂；敷；把...施（用）于；使（自己）致力于 vi. 申请；适用 | 110 |
| 152. appointment\*\* | n. 约会,约定；任命,委派;委任的职位 | 36 |
| 153. appreciate\*\* | vt. 为……表示感激；重视；赏识，欣赏 | 65 |
| 154. approach\* | v. 接近；临近 n. 接近；入门；途径；（处理问题的）方式，方法 | 84 |
| 155. appropriate\*\* | adj. 合适的，适当的 | 11 |
| 156. approve\*\* | vt. 批准；赞成 vi. 赞成 | 19 |
| 157. April | n. 四月 | 36 |
| 158. arch\*\* | n. 拱门，桥拱洞  v. 拱起，(使)变成弓形 | 1 |
| 159. architect\*\* | n. 建筑师；设计师 | 25 |
| 160. area | n. 地区；领域；面积 | 227 |
| 161. argue\* | v. 争辩，争论；（坚决）主张，认为 | 74 |
| 162. arise\*\* | vi. 起立，起身；上升；产生；出现 | 10 |
| 163. arm | n. 臂；前肢 n.（一件）武器；[~s][总称]武器，军火 vt. 以武器装备；配备 | 55 |
| 164. army | n. 军队；陆军；大群 | 25 |
| 165. around | prep. 在……四周；环绕 adv. 在……四周；环绕 adv. 在周围；大约 | 452 |
| 166. arrangement\* | n. 安排，筹备；商定，约定；整理，排列，布置；改编 | 12 |
| 167. arrest\*\* | n. 拘捕，逮捕 | 4 |
| 168. arrive | vi. 到达；到来；达成（at） | 156 |
| 169. arrow\*\* | n. 箭；箭头符号 | 7 |
| 170. art | n. 美术；艺术；（一门）人文科学；[~s]文科 adj. 美术（品）的；艺术（品）的 | 232 |
| 171. article | n. 文章；物品 | 77 |
| 172. artificial\*\* | adj. 人工的，人造的 | 24 |
| 173. artist | n. 艺术家；画家 | 94 |
| 174. as | conj.（表示时间）当……的时候； conj.（表示比较）像……一样 prep. 作为 | 2302 |
| 175. ashamed\*\* | adj. 惭愧的，羞耻的；因怕羞而不愿的 | 25 |
| 176. Asia | n. 亚洲 | 30 |
| 177. Asian | n. 亚洲人，亚裔 adj. 亚洲的，亚洲人的 | 26 |
| 178. aside\*\* | adv. 在旁边；到（或向）一边 | 32 |
| 179. ask | v. 问；请求，要求 | 506 |
| 180. asleep | adj. 睡着的 | 28 |
| 181. aspect\* | n. 方面 | 47 |
| 182. assess\*\* | vt. 对……进行估价；评价，评论 | 32 |
| 183. assign\*\* | vt. 分配；布置（作业）；指派 | 17 |
| 184. assistant\*\* | n. 助手，助理 | 61 |
| 185. association\*\* | n. 联合，联盟；协会，社团 | 31 |
| 186. assume\* | vt. 假定；承担 | 26 |
| 187. assumption\*\* | n. 假定；担任；承担；假装 | 5 |
| 188. astonish\*\* | vt. 使惊讶 | 23 |
| 189. astronaut\*\* | n. 宇航员；航天员 | 6 |
| 190. astronomer\*\* | n. 天文学家 | 3 |
| 191. at | prep. 在……里（上、旁、时刻……） | 2480 |
| 192. athlete\* | n. 运动员；<英>田径运动员 | 27 |
| 193. Atlantic\* | adj. 大西洋的 | 15 |
| 194. atmosphere\*\* | n. 大气；气氛 | 35 |
| 195. attach\* | vt. 连接；使依附 | 29 |
| 196. attack\* | vt., n. 攻击，进攻；侵害 | 75 |
| 197. attain\*\* | v. 获得，实现；得到 | 2 |
| 198. attempt\* | vt., n. 企图；试图；尝试 | 54 |
| 199. attend | v. 出席，参加；护理；照料 | 115 |
| 200. attention | n. 注意；注意力；照料 | 133 |

本词汇表共收 3000个单词，含义务教育阶段要求掌握的1500个单词。高中英语必修课程应学习和掌握500 个单词（表中加有一个 \* 号），累计达 2000。选择性必修课程应学习和掌握 1000 个单词（表中加有两个\*号），累计达3000。

## Part 2 选词填空

(1)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. applaud | B. announce | C. apply | D. approach | E. ambitious |
| F. anxiety | G. appreciate | H. anticipate | I. appeal | J. ambition |

1. The principal will \_\_\_ the winners of the science fair next Monday morning.

2. If you want to be considered, you need to \_\_\_ for the scholarship this week.

3. Her \_\_\_ goals include starting her own business within the next five years.

4. The crowd will \_\_\_ loudly after every breathtaking performance by the band.

5. The charity's mission is to \_\_\_ to the public for support and donations.

6. Before giving speeches, he often experiences a lot of \_\_\_ and nervousness.

7. All the employees greatly \_\_\_ their manager's constant support and guidance.

8. The team members \_\_\_ a positive outcome from their hard work and dedication.

9. They are seeking \_\_\_ candidates who can bring innovative ideas to the project.

10. He decided to \_\_\_ the problem from a different angle to find a better solution.

Answer: BCEAI FGHJD

(2)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. attempt | B. attach | C. attain | D. astonish | E. association |
| F. assess | G. ashamed | H. arise | I. approve | J. appropriate |

1. The committee will \_\_\_ the new policy during their meeting next Tuesday morning.

2. She will \_\_\_ to climb the mountain despite the challenging weather conditions.

3. The team aims to \_\_\_ their sales targets by the end of this financial year.

4. His incredible talent and skills never fail to \_\_\_ the audience every time.

5. The school formed an \_\_\_ to promote science and technology among students.

6. The manager will \_\_\_ the project's progress at the end of each month.

7. He felt \_\_\_ of his actions and apologized sincerely to everyone involved.

8. New challenges often \_\_\_ when you least expect them in any project.

9. The company will only \_\_\_ proposals that meet their strict guidelines.

10. Make sure to use \_\_\_ language when writing formal emails to clients.

Answer: IACDE FGHIJ

## Part 3 中译英

1. 站在山顶，极目远望，大自然的壮美让我们惊叹不已。（amaze）

Standing at the top of the mountain and looking as far as the eye can see, we are amazed at the magnificence of nature.

2. 当脸书首席执行官(CEO)为泄露其用户个人信息而道歉的时候，信息安全再一次成为公众热议的话题。(apologize)

When the Facebook CEO apologized for revealing the personal information of its users, information security again became a hot topic of public debate.

3. 环保组织呼吁民众投票反对这个项目。 （appeal）

The environmental protection organization appeals to the public to vote against this project.

4. “乏味”这个词和他最新的漫画沾不上边。(apply)

The word “boring ” never applies to his latest comic strips.

5. 我们相约周末去植物园看花展。(appointment)

We have made an appointment to see the flower show in the botanical garden this weekend.

6. 你是否赞成为贫困学生设立一项基金？(approve)

Do you approve of setting up a fund for poor students?

7. 如果实验过程中有问题出现，请及时与实验室管理员沟通。（arise）

If problems arise during the experiment, communicate with the laboratory assistants in time, please.

8. 他在会上的发言引起了专家和网民的热议。（arouse）

His speech at the meeting has aroused a heated discussion among experts and netizens.