**高中英语新课标3000词强化练习（3）**

## Part 1 单词默写

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| 单词 | 词性及词义 | 考频 |
| 201. attitude\* | n.态度，看法 | 112 |
| 202. attract\* | vt.吸引；引起 | 98 |
| 203. audience\* | n.听众；观众 | 59 |
| 204. August | n. 八月 | 21 |
| 205. aunt | n. 姨；姑；婶母；舅母 | 19 |
| 206. Australia | n. 澳大利亚，澳洲 | 33 |
| 207. Australian | adj. 澳大利亚的，澳大利亚人的 n. 澳大利亚人 | 16 |
| 208. author\* | n.著作者 | 559 |
| 209. authority\* | n.权力，权威；职权；[authorities]当局，官方 | 25 |
| 210. automatic\*\* | adj.自动的 | 16 |
| 211. autonomous\*\* | adj. 自治的，有自治权的；自主的，有自主权的；自动的 | 4 |
| 212. autumn | n.秋；秋季 | 18 |
| 213. available\*\* | adj.可获得的；可利用的；可取得联系的 | 111 |
| 214. average\* | adj.中等的；平常的；平均的 | 98 |
| 215. avoid | vt.避免 | 117 |
| 216. awake | adj.醒着的；意识到的；认识到的（to） | 20 |
| 217. award\* | vt.授予（奖品等） | 60 |
| 218. aware\* | adj.意识到的；知道的（of，that） | 45 |
| 219. away | adv.向远处；离开；向另一方向；向一边 | 344 |
| 220. awesome\*\* | adj. 让人惊叹的，令人敬畏的；非常棒的，极佳的 | 2 |
| 221. awful | adj.可怕的；不舒服的；〈口〉非常的；极坏的 | 13 |
| 222. awkward\* | adj.笨拙的；使用不便的；难处理的 | 21 |
| 223. baby | n.婴儿；幼畜；幼兽 | 147 |
| 224. back | n.背（部）；背面，反面 | 531 |
| 225. background | n.背景；背景资料；出身背景 | 51 |
| 226. backward\*\* | adj.向后的；落后的 | 12 |
| 227. bacon\*\* | n. 培根，烟熏咸肉片 | 2 |
| 228. bad | adj.坏的 | 228 |
| 229. badminton\* | n.羽毛球运动 | 3 |
| 230. bag | n.手提包，袋；旅行袋；袋状物 | 80 |
| 231. bakery\*\* | n.面包（糕饼）烘房；面包（糕饼）店 | 1 |
| 232. balance\* | n.天平；弹簧秤；平衡；结存；差额 v.称；掂量；权衡；（使）平衡 | 65 |
| 233. ball | n.球 n.（盛大、正式的）舞会 | 36 |
| 234. ballet\* | n.芭蕾舞（剧）；芭蕾舞团 | 3 |
| 235. balloon | n.气球 vi.乘气球上升；乘气球飞行 | 8 |
| 236. bamboo | n.竹 | 3 |
| 237. ban\*\* | vt.禁止；取缔，查禁 n.禁止；禁令 | 28 |
| 238. banana | n.香蕉 | 11 |
| 239. band\* | n.群；伙，帮；队；乐队 n.带；带状物 | 11 |
| 240. bank | n.岸 n.银行 | 98 |
| 241. bar\* | n.棒，条；酒吧间；售酒（或食物、饮料）的柜台 | 39 |
| 242. barbecue\*\* | n.户外烤肉餐 vt.（尤指在户外）烤；灸（肉类） | 10 |
| 243. barely\*\* | adv. 几乎不；仅仅；简直没有 | 3 |
| 244. bark\*\* | vi.（狗、狐等）吠 vt.厉声说出 n.（狗、狐等的）吠声，叫声 | 12 |
| 245. barrier\*\* | n.障碍（物）；栅栏 | 15 |
| 246. base\* | n.基，底；基础；基地 | 131 |
| 247. baseball | n.棒球（运动） | 18 |
| 248. basic | adj.基础的；基本的 | 82 |
| 249. basin\*\* | n.盆，洗脸盆；洗涤槽；盆地 | 6 |
| 250. basis\* | n.基础；根据 | 40 |
| 251. basket | n.篮，篓，筐 | 38 |
| 252. basketball | n.篮球（运动） | 33 |
| 253. bat\*\* | vt.击球；打，击 n.（网球、乒乓球等的）球拍 n.蝙蝠 | 11 |
| 254. bath\*\* | n.洗澡；浴室；浴盆 | 24 |
| 255. bathroom | n.浴室，盥洗室 | 19 |
| 256. battery\* | n.电池（组） | 37 |
| 257. battle\* | n.战役，战斗；搏斗 vi.作战，战斗；搏斗 vt.〈美>与……作战（或斗争） | 25 |
| 258. bay\*\* | n.（海或湖泊的）湾 | 14 |
| 259. BC\*\* | 公元前（Before Christ） | 8 |
| 260. be (am, are, is ) | v.是 | 14067 |
| 261. beach | n.海滩；海滨；湖（江）滨 | 47 |
| 262. bean | n.豆，豆类 | 15 |
| 263. bean curd (tofu)\*\* | n. 豆腐 | 0 |
| 264. bear | vt.忍受；刻有；承受；生育；怀有 | 67 |
| 265. beard\*\* | n.胡须 | 5 |
| 266. beat | vt.打，击；打败 vi.（心脏等）跳动 n.（音乐的）拍子，节拍 | 42 |
| 267. beautiful | adj.美丽的；出色的 | 104 |
| 268. beauty\*\* | n.美丽；美人 | 40 |
| 269. because | conj.因为 | 645 |
| 270. become | vi.变成；开始变得 | 519 |
| 271. bed | n.床；（河）床；（湖、海的）底 | 67 |
| 272. bedroom | n.卧室 | 40 |
| 273. beef | n.牛肉 | 9 |
| 274. beer\* | n.啤酒 | 9 |
| 275. before | prep., conj.在……以前 | 580 |
| 276. begin | v.开始 | 398 |
| 277. behalf\*\* | n.利益；方面；支持 | 0 |
| 278. behave\*\* | vi.举止端正；表现 vt.[~oneself]检点（自己的）行为 | 29 |
| 279. behaviour(behavior)\* | n.行为；举止；表现 | 126 |
| 280. behind | prep.在……的背后 adv.在背后；向背后；（遗留）在后 | 105 |
| 281. being\*\* | n.存在；人；生物 | 483 |
| 282. belief\*\* | n.相信；信念，信仰 | 54 |
| 283. believe | v.相信；认为 | 257 |
| 284. bell | n.铃；钟；钟声；铃声；钟状物 | 20 |
| 285. belong\* | vi.属（于）；应被放置（在某处） | 41 |
| 286. below | adv.在下面 prep.在……下面 | 45 |
| 287. belt\* | n.腰带；带；皮带；地带；地区 | 16 |
| 288. bend\*\* | vt.使弯曲 vi.变弯曲 n.弯曲；弯曲部分；（道路或河流的）弯曲处 | 35 |
| 289. beneath\* | adv.在下方；在下面 | 12 |
| 290. benefit\* | v.有益于；得益 n.益处，好处；救济金，抚恤金；义演，义赛 | 151 |
| 291. beside | prep.在……旁边 | 27 |
| 292. best | adj.最好的（good的最高级） adv.最好地；最（well的最高级） | 492 |
| 293. bet\*\* | n., v.打赌 | 6 |
| 294. better | adj.更好的（good和well的比较级） adv.更好地（well的比较级） | 446 |
| 295. between | prep.在……之间 | 300 |
| 296. beyond\* | adv.在更远处 prep.（指空间）在……的那一边，远于；（指时间）迟于；（指范围）越出 | 87 |
| 297. big | adj.大的 | 314 |
| 298. bike(bicycle) | n.自行车 | 96 |
| 299. bill | n.账单，账款；议案，法案；钞票，纸币 | 65 |
| 300. billion\*\* | n., adj.<美>10亿（的）；<英>万亿（的）；<口>大量（的） | 25 |

本词汇表共收 3000个单词，含义务教育阶段要求掌握的1500个单词。高中英语必修课程应学习和掌握500 个单词（表中加有一个 \* 号），累计达 2000。选择性必修课程应学习和掌握 1000 个单词（表中加有两个\*号），累计达3000。

## Part 2 选词填空

(1)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. award | B. balance | C. barrier | D. available | E. bear |
| F. authority | G. barely | H. autonomous | I. behalf | J. belief |

1. The new policy removed the biggest \_\_\_\_\_\_ to small businesses.

2. She accepted the \_\_\_\_\_\_ for her outstanding research in biology.

3. We need to find a way to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the budget before the end of the year.

4. He spoke on \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the entire team during the meeting.

5. The medication is \_\_\_\_\_\_ over the counter at most pharmacies.

6. Her \_\_\_\_\_\_ in his abilities was unwavering despite the challenges.

7. The organization operates as an \_\_\_\_\_\_ entity with no external control.

8. They could \_\_\_\_\_\_ see each other due to their conflicting schedules.

9. He had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the heavy burden of responsibility alone.

10. The manager's \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the company was never questioned.

Answers: CABID JHGEF

(2)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| A. awkward | B. benefit | C. bark | D. awake | E. beat |
| F. belong | G. awful | H. beyond | I. ban | J. beneath |

1. The new policy will \_\_\_\_\_\_ all employees by providing better health coverage.

2. The noise of the dog's \_\_\_\_\_\_ kept everyone in the neighborhood awake.

3. The treasure was buried \_\_\_\_\_\_ the old oak tree in the forest.

4. His behavior at the party was very \_\_\_\_\_\_ and made everyone uncomfortable.

5. The movie was so \_\_\_\_\_\_ that we left the theater halfway through.

6. She was \_\_\_\_\_\_ during the entire night due to her excitement for the trip.

7. The athletes had to \_\_\_\_\_\_ their previous best times to win the race.

8. The organization decided to \_\_\_\_\_\_ single-use plastics from their events.

9. The feeling of not fitting in made him question where he truly \_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Her talent goes \_\_\_\_\_\_ what can be taught; it's truly exceptional.

Answers: BCJAG DEIFH

## Part 3 中译英

1. 重要的是目前这个免费配送服务向全体顾客开放。（available）

What matters is that the current free delivery service is available to all the customers.

2. 和普通巴士不同，这款智能巴士可以自动规划路线，避让行人和车辆，将乘客送达目的地。(avoid)

Unlike regular buses, this type of smart bus can automatically plan its route, avoid pedestrians and vehicles, and take passengers to their destination.

3. 如今大家都逐步意识到健康饮食的重要性，过年时不像以前那样胡吃海喝了。(aware)

Now people are gradually aware of the importance of healthy eating / a healthy diet and don’t eat and drink without control like before when celebrating Chinese New Year.

4. 新颁布的禁烟令得到了广大市民的支持。（ban）

The newly-issued ban on smoking has been supported by most citizens.

5. 现在数字技术无处不在，据说未来学校也是基于数字技术和人工智能的强大功能。Now, digital technology is everywhere. It is said that future schools are also based on the powerful function of digital technology and artificial intelligence.

6. 她在舞台上的表现让她成了“网红”。（become）

She has become famous online because of her performance on the stage.

7. 为了避免在检票口排长队，他提早很久到达了机场。

He arrived at the airport well before the flight to avoid long queues at the ticket checking desks.

8. 垃圾分类有利环保，但要大规模推广还需克服许多难题。(beneficial)

Garbage classification is beneficial to environmental protection, but there are still many problems to be overcome if it is to be carried out on a large scale.